

# CoScart: Confluence Prover in Scala

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## 1 Overview

*CoScart* is a tool to prove confluence of first-order term rewrite systems and deterministic conditional term rewrite systems automatically. It originates from the project *KaRT*, a collection of Java classes for term rewriting focussing on comparin transformations of conditional term rewrite systems and program transformations for functional programming languages. A first version of *KaRT* was used to conduct the experiments in [2]. To speed up and simplify development, in particular with focus on implementing *CoScart*, the whole project was ported to Scala, a functional, object-oriented programming language that compiles to Java Bytecode.

*CoScart* also comes with an automated termination prover and thus is a stand-alone-tool that does not rely on any other software.

## 2 Technical Details

The rewrite engine of *Scart* stores DAGs of terms that are collected in a linked list. This way rewriting is very efficient.

In order to use the Knuth-Bendix method, *Scart* contains an automatic termination prover (*TeScart*) for first-order TRSs that uses the dependency pairs method in combination with argument filterings with the *some more*-heuristics of [1].

A web interface is planned. New features compared to last year use the latest result of [4] that shows that confluence can be proved via transformations of CTRSs without considering soundness.

Since *CoScart* is currently a one-man project, there are no sophisticated user interfaces yet, but a web interface is planned.

*CoScart* proves confluence of (deterministic conditional) TRSs using the following methods: Transformation of [3] from DCTRSs into TRSs, modularity of confluence, Knuth-Bendix, and development-closed critical pairs of left-linear TRSs.

*Scart* is available at <https://github.com/searles/RewriteTool/>.

## References

- [1] N. Hirokawa and A. Middeldorp. Automating the Dependency Pair Method. In *Proc. CADE 2003*, LNAI vol. 2741, pp. 32–46, Springer-Verlag, 2003.
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- [3] K. Gmeiner and N. Nishida. Notes on Structure-Preserving Transformations of Conditional Term Rewrite Systems. In *Proc. WPTE 2014*, OASICs vol. 40, pp. 3–14, 2014.
- [4] K. Gmeiner. Confluence of Conditional Term Rewrite Systems via Transformations. In *Proc. WPTE 2016*, 2016.